



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

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Název DUMu:	Enlightenment and Enlightened Absolutism
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Anotace:	Tato prezentace slouží k výkladu učiva tématu: Osvícení a osvícenský absolutismus (v anglickém jazyce)

ENLIGHTENMENT

AND ENLIGHTENED ABSOLUTISM

ENLIGHTENMENT

- movement (political, cultural, philosophical)
- originated from the opinion that people should follow their S..... not their R.....
- people should be religiously tolerant and they should try hard to gain not only POSTMORTAL S..... but also dignified and RESPECTABLE L..... on Earth

ENLIGHTENMENT

- it puts emphasis on SCIENTIFIC and EMPIRIC COGNITION of the world (light in the darkness)
- It originated in after 1700 and it spread around Europe during 18th century

SCIENTISTS

- ANTOINE LAVOISIER
- CARL LINNÉ
- RENÉ DESCARTES
- chemistry: sorting out of chemical elements
- botanics: sorting out of flora
- Mathematics: infinitesimal calculus

PHYSICISTS

- LUIGI GALVANI
- ISAAC NEWTON
- BLAISE PASCAL
- ALESSANDRO VOLTA
- electricity and living tissue
- discoveries in mechanics, gravitation
- pressure in fluids and gases
- physics: electric cell

INVENTORS

- BENJAMIN FRANKLIN
PROKOP DIVIŠ
- JAMES WATT
- MONTGOLFIER
BROTHERS
- lightning conductor
- improved steam engine
- hot-air balloon

PHILOSOPHERS AND THINKERS

JOHN L.....

- public power comes from people not from the God;
- Two Treatises of Government (O vládě)
- the right of subjects to deny obedience if their natural rights (life, freedom, possessions) are denied by their government

CHARLES M.....

- The Spirit of the Laws (O duchu zákonů) a book analysing the current political systems
- recommends to divide the state power into 3 branches (legislative, executive, judicial)
- each branch should be independent and should check the two remaining
- should be the basis of constitutional monarchies and parliamentary democracies

V.....

- denied the existence of supersensible world
- the principle of religious and ethnical tolerance
- the ideas of wiping off the enormous social gap
- **equality** before the law

JEAN JACQUES R.....

- promoted:
- natural equality of people by return to nature
- abolition of private property,
- emotional upbringing of children
- direct decision of people on public issues

ENCYCLOPEDISTS

- scholars and philosophers issued the inventory of entire human knowledge:
- ENCYCLOPEDIA or Racional Dictionary of Sciences, Arts and Crafts
- Main authors of Encyclopedia:
- Diderot
- D'Alambert
- Holbach

ABSOLUTISM

- the most common type of government in Europe of 18th century (with exceptions of GB and Poland)
society was dividend into 3 estates
- the sovereign and aristocracy: ruling estate
- the clergy: representatives of God on Earth
- subjects: working estate, who keep the running of the state with their taxes and who feed the first two estates
- the absolute monarch rules with the assistance of bureaucracy, police and army

ENLIGHTENED ABSOLUTISM

- some absolutistic sovereigns influenced by the ideas of Enlightenment
- took their reign as serving to state
- implemented reforms of modernisation by decreets and orders
- often against their subjects' will

ENLIGHTENED ABSOLUTISTS

- Maria Theresa of Habsburg
- Joseph II of Habsburg
- Frederick II the Great of Prussia
- Catherine II the Great of Russia

- Tento digitální učební materiál byl vytvořen pomocí software Microsoft Office 2007
- Materiál je určen pro bezplatné používání pro potřeby výuky a vzdělávání na všech typech škol a školských zařízení
- Jakékoliv další využití podléhá autorskému zákonu