



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Škola:	Gymnázium, Brno, Slovanské náměstí 7
Šablona:	III/2 – Inovace a zkvalitnění výuky prostřednictvím ICT
Název projektu:	Inovace výuky na GSN prostřednictvím ICT
Číslo projektu:	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0940
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Tematická oblast:	Od osvětlení po vládu teroru (světová a česká historie 18. století)
Název DUMu:	GFR: French Republic
Kód:	VY_32_INOVACE_DE.2.19
Datum:	14.10.2013
Cílová skupina:	Žáci středních škol
Klíčová slova:	National Convention, Girondines, Jacobines, reign of terror, Cult of Supreme Being
Anotace:	Tato prezentace slouží k výkladu učiva tématu: VFR: Francouzská republika (v anglickém jazyce)

GFR: FRENCH REPUBLIC

1792-1794

FRENCH REPUBLIC

- established **on 22nd September 1792**
- after the monarchy had been abolished
- National Convention was strengthened by the victorious battle of2 days before
- Main aim of the Convention: work out a new **REPUBLICAN** constitution

NATIONAL CONVENTION

- its composition:
- the **Girondines** (the most powerful party) represented the majority of departments
- the **Jacobines and the Cordeliers** (became significantly influential) represented radical and revolutionary Paris
- the **Mud**: indecisive deputies, voting with the presently stronger part of the Convention

TRIAL WITH THE KING

- accused of high-treason by the radicals in the Convention
- put to trial
- sentenced to death
- executed on **21st January 1793**

TRIAL WITH THE QUEEN

- followed soon after the King's execution
- accused of:
 - plotting against French state and people
 - financing foreign invading armies
 - organising orgies
 - sexual abusing of her own son
- found guilty and sentenced to the death penalty
- guillotined on **16th October 1793**

FATE OF ROYAL CHILDREN

- after his parents' executions Louis XVII was placed into the family of Simon the cobbler to be re-educated
- when his health got worse he is moved back to the Temple where he **died in 1795** at the age of 10
- his sister **Maria Therese de Bourbon** is the only surviving child

FOREIGN REACTION

- Alliance against France is strengthened by
- Spain
- Holland
- Great Britain

INTERNAL REACTION

- Royalist uprising in Vendée
- rebellions in other regions (Lyon, Toulon)

PARISIAN REACTION

- effort to suppress the uprisings by all means (often extremely brutal)
- revolutionary tribunals or commissioners sentenced only to the **capital punishment or banishment**

DISAGREEMENT IN CONVENTION

- the Girondines stood up for economic liberty and private property
- the Jacobines called for taxing of the rich and fixed prices of the basic foodstuffs

SOLUTION

- on 2nd June 1793 the National Convention was surrounded by soldiers of National Guards
- stimulated by the Jacobines
- More than 20 most famous Girondines were arrested
- later sentenced to death and executed

NEW REPUBLICAN CONSTITUTION

- all the powers belonged to the **National Convention** and the **Committee of Public Safety**
- gave the **right for labour**
- education free of charge

REIGN OF TERROR

- on 13th July 1793 a Girondine **Charlotte Corday** assassinated Marat in his bathtub
- pretext for the eruption of revolutionary violence
- systematical liquidation of real or supposed opponents (aristocracy, clergymen, the Girondines)

REIGN OF TERROR

- Dictatorship of the Committee of Public Safety leading by Maximilliene Robespierre and other 20 000 Committees of General Security around the whole country

DEALING WITH COMPETITORS

- Robespierre eliminated his competitors in the Convention
- the Cordeliers
- the Hébertists – Zběsilí
- Both clubs were eliminated
- members arrested and executed

NEW CONVENTION MEASUREMENTS

- general military service
- limited prices of foodstuff
- limited lowest level of salaries

CULT OF THE SUPREME BEING

- attempt to **erase Christianity**
- the Cult should have replaced it
- implementation of the **new revolutionary calendar** (different names for months, days)
- began on the day of the Declaration of the Republic
- it led to subsequent **riots and uprisings** of country people

CONSPIRACY IN CONVENTION

- any deputy was threatened by the Reign of Terror and Robespierre's suspiciousness
- - to prevent more losses of their own the plot against Robespierre and the Jacobines was organised

9TH THERMIDOR

- 27th July 1794
- his opponents organised his arresting
- quick trial
- Robespierre sentenced to death
- on the following day he was executed together with his mates (28th July 1794)

END OF TERROR

- The death of the Incorruptible meant the end of the Reign of Terror....

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